

XPS Study Of Transition Metal Doped Silicate Glasses

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Summary

X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS) has been used to study the redox state of transition metal oxides in sodium silicate glasses with compositions $0.30\text{Na}(2)\text{O}-0.70\text{SiO}(2)$ and $0.3\text{Na}(2)\text{O}-0.6\text{SiO}(2)-0.1\text{TMO}$, where $\text{TMO}=\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$, CuO and CoO . From the analysis of the core level spectra of the transition metals, it was found that both Fe^{2+} and Fe^{3+} exist simultaneously in the iron doped glass, while Cu^+ was the only species present in the copper doped glass. In the cobalt doped glass, Co^{2+} was found to exist in both tetrahedral (tet) and octahedral (oct) co-ordinations. From the analysis of the O 1s spectra, it was possible to discriminate between bridging and non-bridging oxygen atoms in each glass sample. It was also shown that the non-bridging oxygen contribution to the O 1s spectra can be simulated by summing the contributions from SiONa , SiOFe^{2+} and SiOFe^{3+} for the iron doped glass, SiONa and SiOCu^+ for the copper doped glass and SiONa , $\text{SiOCo}^{2+}(\text{tet})$ and $\text{SiOCo}^{2+}(\text{oct})$ for the cobalt doped glass. The quantitative values for the $[\text{Fe}^{2+}]/[\text{Fe}]$ and $[\text{Co}^{2+}(\text{tet})]/[\text{Co}]$ concentrations ratios were found from the analysis of the Fe 3p and Co 3p core level spectra, respectively. (C) 1999 Elsevier Science B.V. All rights reserved.

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